

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
5010-104-01

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~SECRET~~

TO : Director, FBI (100-412872)
(100-371962)

DATE: 7/29/63

FROM : *EMB* Legat, London (100-2795) (RUC)

DATE: 08-15-2007
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1 and 6)
08-15-2032

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD
SM - C

[redacted]
SM - C

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b7C

(S)

(C)

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An administrative tickler has been set up
for 90 days, at which time further check will be made

(S) [redacted] (S)

2 - Bureau
1 - Liaison (sent direct)
1 - London
CWB:vw
(4)

AGENCY *2 Foreign*
REQ. REC'D *8-10-63*
DATE FROM *8/29/63*
HOW FORW. *2-7*
BY *WHT/leg*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

CLASSIFIED BY *SAC JLS*
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X *16*
415410

REC-197 100-412872-34

EX-101

12 AUG 2 1963

RECORDED e JMB BH, B3

SUB

*PCW MAILED BIA
REC'D*

J. Beck

769
60 AUG 12 1963

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Author Julian Mayfield in Plea To Ohio Gov. in Mallory Case

[The following is an open letter to Governor James A. Rhodes of Ohio from novelist Julian Mayfield who for the past year and a half has been working in Ghana. The open letter appeared in the *Ghanian Times*, published in Accra, capital of Ghana. Mr. Mayfield has written essays and reports on the Afro-American struggle and is the author of three novels, *The Hit*, *The Long Night* and *The Grand Parade*.]

Like many thousands of others I am writing you to express my concern for the plight of Mrs. Mae Mallory, whose life quite literally rests in your hands.

Unlike most of those who have written to you, I was present at the events which led to the charges against Mrs. Mallory. As a novelist and journalist I was there to cover the story for the York, Pa., *Gazette and Daily*.

I know that as Governor it is not your business to consider evidence. But the Governor is also a human being who, as leader of a state with great, liberal traditions, will not lightly send the mother of two children to her death, which is what Mrs. Mallory's extradition to North Carolina would mean.

So allow me, as briefly as possible, to set forth the facts as I know them.

The kidnapping for which Mr. Mallory has been indicted never, in fact, occurred. At the height of the rioting, I saw the car carrying Mr. and Mrs. Stegall turn into North Boyte Street where Afro-American leader Robert F. Williams lived.

A crowd of angry Negroes surged around the car and ordered the couple to get out.

Several people in the crowd identified Mr. Stegall as a member of the local Ku Klux Klan. Neither Mrs. Mallory nor Mr. Williams was in that crowd.



Mae Mallory

Entered Yard

The crowd forced the Stegalls to walk to Williams' yard a few steps away. At this time Mrs. Mallory and Williams came out from the house onto his front porch.

The crowd began to shout to Williams that they wanted to kill the Stegalls because they were under the impression that several Afro-Americans had been shot and beaten in town. The Stegalls protested that they knew nothing about the rioting in town, that they were merely out for a Sunday drive.

At just that moment a small private airplane flew low overhead, and several of the men fired their rifles at it.

This clearly frightened Mrs. Stegall who said that if Williams would let her and her husband enter his home, she would telephone Police Chief Mauney and ask him to release the Afro-Americans in jail.

She and Mr. Stegall were afraid to go back through the crowd to their car, and they took sanctuary in Williams' home voluntarily.

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

100-412472-7
UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

100-412472-7
NOT RECORDED
141 OCT 21 1963

The Washington Post and Times Herald _____
The Washington Daily News _____
The Evening Star _____
New York Herald Tribune _____
New York Journal-American _____
New York Mirror _____
New York Daily News _____
New York Post _____
The New York Times _____
The Worker _____
The New Leader _____
The Wall Street Journal _____
The National Observer _____
People's World _____
Date 9/30/63
The Militant _____
Page 5

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3-8-99 BY SP5/MS
415410

XEROX
OCT 21 1963

54 OCT 21 1963

Mrs. Mallory Not Involved

Throughout this entire episode Mrs. Mallory played no part. She had only been in the town six days as a guest of the Williams, and had no influence in the community. My statement is partially borne out by Mrs. Stegall herself who told a Charlotte newspaper the next day that Williams had saved her life.

The Governor of North Carolina assured your predecessor, Mr. Dixie, that Mrs. Mallory would receive a fair trial. On what basis could he have given such an assurance.

On Aug. 27, 1961, the Saturday before the alleged kidnapping occurred, Robert Williams attempted to telephone Governor Sanford who was attending a conference in Hawaii.

Williams wanted to ask the Governor to intervene in Monroe where the law had broken down and the police were parading with the Ku Klux Klan.

He succeeded in reaching the Governor's aide, and described the scene to him. I heard the aide laugh and ask: "Williams, aren't you dead yet?"

There, in a nutshell, Governor Rhodes, was and is the attitude of the state of North Carolina toward her Afro-Americans. It is Robert Williams the white supremacists want, but since they can't reach Williams, any of his supporters will do.

Kissing Case

I would remind you also that Monroe is the town where two Afro-American boys, 7 and 9 years old, were imprisoned in 1958 on a charge of "assault with intent to commit rape on a white female" because one of them kissed, or was kissed by, a white girl playmate, age 7.

They were held incommunicado for six days, and then in a closed hearing — where they were not even represented by their mothers, much less by counsel — were sentenced to indefinite terms in a reform school. That was their fair trial.

Mrs. Mallory's case has been well-publicized here in West Africa where it is hoped that the proud state of Ohio will not sully her record by cooperating with the ugly Americans in North Carolina.

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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1 - Liaison Section
1 - Mr. Rushing

(SC) 62-100730

DATE: 08-15-2007
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAN/STP/cld
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1)
08-15-2032

Date: September 17, 1963

To:

(S)

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: THE "GAZETTE AND DAILY"
YORK, PENNSYLVANIA
INFORMATION CONCERNING

(S)

(SUBVERSIVE CONTROL)

b1

The files of this Bureau contain no information indicating that Julian Mayfield has been affiliated with the Gazette and Daily.

No additional information has been developed concerning the relationship between [redacted] and either [redacted] or [redacted] Josiah W. Gitt.

No information is currently available to establish affiliation with the above newspaper on the part of [redacted].

Josiah W. Gitt, the owner and publisher of the "Gazette and Daily," has been the subject of a security investigation by this Bureau. [redacted], employed as [redacted] for this newspaper, has also been the subject of a security investigation. Reports containing the results of an investigation of Gitt and [redacted] are being forwarded under separate cover.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 62-100730-2

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

2 - Philadelphia (100-37422) (Enclosure) (see note, pg 2)

- 1 - 100-412872 (Mayfield)
 - 1 - 105-99102
 - 1 - 100-371880 [redacted]
 - 1 - 100-408452 [redacted]
- TDR/mea (11)

100-412872-

NOT RECORDED

167 SEP 1963 DUPLICATE YELLOW

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(S)

We have no additional information regarding individuals abroad who are correspondents for this newspaper or are in contact with its editorial staff.

For your information, the circulation of this newspaper is slightly under 37,000. Josiah W. Gitt is independently wealthy.

This matter has been referred to the Philadelphia Office of this Bureau for its consideration and any additional information available of interest will be made available to your agency immediately upon receipt.

ATTENTION SAC, PHILADELPHIA:

Enclosed is one copy of referenced communication, the contents of which are self-explanatory.

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
5010-104-01

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

TO : Director, FBI (100-412872)
 (100-371962)

FROM : Legat, London (100-2795) (RUC)

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD
 SM - C

DATE: 12/18/63

DATE: 08-15-2007

CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAU/STP/cld
 DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1 and 6)
 08-15-2032

[redacted]
 SM - C

Remylet 7/29/63.

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3 - Bureau
 1 - Liaison Section (sent direct)
 1 - London
 CWB:rn
 (5)

6-1NY1-3-64
 rep't w/IB 5 Aug 1-6-64
 343

100-412872-35

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-371962

Copy to NY G
 by routing slip for
 info action
 date 1/3/64 b61
 by ID H
 66 JAN 3 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

3-6-64

CLASSIFIED BY SOS JWS
 DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pasted

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 1/10/64	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 11/21/63 - 1/5/64
TITLE OF CASE JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD		REPORT MADE BY [Redacted]	TYPED BY dbr
DATE: 08-15-2007 CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1) 08-15-2032		CHARACTER OF CASE SM - C ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE	

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b2

REFERENCE:

Report of SA [Redacted] 12/14/62, at NY.

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE

[Redacted] is subject of NYO File 100-100246 (Bufile 100-371962). San Juan is Office of Origin in this case.

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Bank records in attached report were reviewed by
SA [Redacted]

Since subject has resided outside the US since April, 1962, a check of security informants of the NYO was not made.

*PAO
gtate*

APPROVED 9/1/64	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE [Redacted]	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW		
COPIES MADE: 4-Bureau (100-412872) (RM) 1-San Juan (100-) (Info) (RM) 3-New York (100-120145)	100-412872-36			REC-46
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED BY 3-8-99 DECLASSIFY ON 25X 1/4				4 JAN 13 1964
(S) DISSEMINATION RECORD OF APPROVED REPORT 41547 AGENCY: F.B.I. DATE: 1/10/64 REQUEST REC'D.: 1/11/64 DATE FWD.: 1/11/64 HOW FWD.: 1015 BY: 337 IDH/SAC	NOTATIONS SUBV. CONTROL NATL. INT'L. MOSBAG			b1

~~SECRET~~

82 JAN 22 1964

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-120145

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

(S) NY T-1

[redacted]

(S) NY T-2

[redacted]

NY T-3

[redacted]

NYTT-4

[redacted]

(Due to Position)

File Number Where Located

[redacted]
100-120145-160
100-120145-192

b1

[redacted]
100-120145-173
100-120145-202
100-120145-204

b2
b7D

100-120145-201

b6
b7C

COVER PAGE

- B -

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NY 100-120145

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(S)

(S)

NY T-3 advised on February 2, 1953
that as of that date the [redacted]
[redacted] was considered to be an important
member of the Youth Section of the
Communist Party (CP) in New York City. ~~Q~~

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II. AFFILIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT

Evidence of CP Sympathies

A review of the spring, 1963 issue of "Freedomways",
which is self-described as a "Quarterly Review of the Negro
Freedom Movement", reflects an article on Pages 143 to 155
entitled "And Then Came Baldwin", by JULIAN MAYFIELD.

A characterization of "Freedomways"
is contained in the Appendix.

III. MISCELLANEOUS

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NY 100-120145

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~~(U)~~

The above information is not to be made public except through the usual proceedings following the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum."

The individual to be subpoenaed is

- 3 -

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NY 100-120145

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APPENDIX

FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INC.

The records of the New York Secretary of State, Albany, New York, show that the certificate of incorporation of Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, was filed on March 2, 1961.

The Spring, 1963, issue of "Freedomways" is self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, 799 Broadway, New York City.

On May 24, 1961, a source advised that a report was given on "Freedomways" at a meeting of the National Board, Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), held on May 24, 1961. It was stated that the original plan called for the publication to be openly Marxist, but that it was later decided it would not be avowedly a Marxist publication. Editorials are in the hands of a mixed group of Marxists and non-Marxists. It was stated that the central purpose of "Freedomways" is to develop a theory and positive criticism of currents in the Negro movement, as well as to raise the level of understanding and discussion taking place in Negro life today and to project a socialist and pro-Soviet orientation.

On May 25, 1961, another source advised that "Freedomways" was set up for the CPUSA by James Jackson, a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

- 4* -

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
January 10, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bureau file 100-412872
New York file 100-120145

Title Julian Hudson Mayfield

Character Security Matter - C

Reference is made to the report of Special
Agent [redacted] dated and captioned as above, at
New York.

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All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

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(S)

NY T-4 was in a position to furnish reliable
information.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 1/10/64	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 11/21/63 - 1/5/64
TITLE OF CASE JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD		REPORT MADE BY [Redacted]	TYPED BY dbr

DATE: 08-16-2007
 CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld
 DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1 and 6)
 08-16-2032

CHARACTER OF CASE

SM - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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 WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

REFERENCE:

Report of SA [Redacted] 12/14/62, at NY.

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE

[Redacted] is subject of NYO File 100-100246 (Bufile 100-371962). San Juan is Office of Origin in this case.

Bank records in attached report were reviewed by
 SA [Redacted].

Since subject has resided outside the US since April, 1962, a check of security informants of the NYO was not made.

APPROVED	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW		
COPIES MADE:				
4-Bureau (100-412872) (RM) 1-San Juan (100-) (Info) (RM) 3-New York (100-120145)				
<i>3-899</i> <i>CLASSIFIED BY SOS 1/45</i> <i>DECASSIFY ON 25X 1/6 415410</i>				
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT				
AGENCY.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
REQUEST RECD.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DATE FWD.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HOW FWD.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BY.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NOTATIONS				
<i>ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED</i> <i>HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT</i> <i>WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE</i>				

~~SECRET~~ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-76324-1

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-120145

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

(S) NY T-1

NY T-2

(S)

NY T-3

NY T-4

(Due to Position)

File Number Where Located

100-120145-160
100-120145-192

b1

100-120145-173
100-120145-202
100-120145-204

b2
b7D

100-120145-201

b6
b7C
b7D

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- B -

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DATE: 08-17-2007
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1)
08-17-2032

~~SECRET~~

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

(100-87531) (100-108478)
SAC, New York (100-96917) (100-120145)
(100-52572) (100-100246)

March 16, 1964

Director, FBI (100-370965) (100-404393)
(100-379395) (100-412872)
(100-30762) (100-371932)

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

(S) Enclosed for your information are copies
of a memorandum dated 2-17-64 entitled "Radical 'Exile'
Group of Americans in Ghana, Africa," which was received
from the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). This
memorandum contains information regarding each of the
captioned individuals. (S)

b1

In accordance with CIA's request, you should
furnish the Bureau any pertinent information coming to
your attention on the above subjects in a form suitable
for dissemination. (S)

Enclosures - 6

CIA → PDC
down to
Red Cents!

NOTE:

[REDACTED] and the
[REDACTED] are on the Security Index. [REDACTED] is not on
the Security Index. [REDACTED] Security Index card
has been cancelled inasmuch as she denounced her U.S. citizenship
under Section 349 (a)(6), Immigration and Nationality Act of
1952, on 10-4-63.

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3-8-99
CLASSIFIED BY SAC/ST
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1

08-17-2007
100-412872-415410
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DUPPLICATE YELLOW 100-412872-

NOT RECORDED
183 MAR 17 1964

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Paris 100-2393

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ROBERT TABER is undoubtedly identical with ROBERT BRUCE TABER, subject of Bureau file 97-4223, who is of interest to the Bureau also because of pro-CASTRO activities.

[redacted] are subjects of Bureau files 105-25320 and 100-438244. [redacted] is also one of the four Americans who traveled to North Vietnam in violation of United States passport regulations and is the subject of a pending investigation.

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✓ ROBERT F. WILLIAMS, the subject of Bureau I. O. #3506, is the well-known American Negro expatriate presently residing in Havana.

[redacted] is undoubtedly identical with [redacted], subject of Bureau file 105-20110, who is well-known to the Bureau.

(S)

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~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile - 100-412872)

DATE: 5/26/64

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-120145)

Cards UTD
Cards Sent 00

6/2/64

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD
SM-C
(OO: NEW YORK)

"UNAVAILABLE SECTION" ✓

 It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual. The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (*specify change only*):

Name		
Aliases		
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born	<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized	<input type="checkbox"/> Alien
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist	<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent Socialist League
<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (<i>specify</i>)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Race	Sex
Date of Birth	Place of Birth	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address (<i>show name of employing concern and address</i>)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Academy of Science, P.O. Box 2848, Accra, Ghana, West Africa ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 3-5-99 BY SOSAKT HIS410		
Key Facility Data		
Geographical Reference Number		Responsibility
Interested Agencies		100-412872-
Residence Address		NOT RECORDED 6 MAY 28 1964

2-Bureau
1-New York
DJQ:jad 61 JUN 4 1964
REGISTERED MAIL

(3)

SUBJ. COV. FILE
M.E. HOW

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

~~SECRET~~

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-412872)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-120145)

DATE: 6/1/64

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD
SM-C

C. DATE: 08-16-2007
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1)
08-16-2032

ReBulet to NY 3/16/64.

Enclosed are 6 copies of a letterhead memorandum setting forth information concerning the subject, in accordance with instructions in referenced letter.

1/12/64; [redacted] made available the information on

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The attached letterhead memorandum is classified "Confidential" since it contains information from [redacted] which if disclosed could possibly result in the identification of this source and thus impair his future effectiveness such impairment could have an adverse effect upon the national defense of the US.

b2

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

5-700
CLASSIFIED BY [redacted]
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
OGA/lns 10/4/68
SAC/lns 10/4/68
FBI-Bureau (Encls. 6) (RM)
1-New York

REC-34

100-412872-37

8 JUN 3 1964

(S)

DJQ:ms
RE2-(37)

74 JUN 11 1964
ENCLOSURE

Copy to [redacted]
by routing slip for
 Info action
date _____
by _____

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LM
2 cc to Caracas (aga)
4/12/72
(0-7 cc behind ser.
74) 5/3/68

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SUBV. CONTROL

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

May 17, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.BUfile 100-412872
NYfile 100-120145~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Julian Hudson Mayfield

Julian Hudson Mayfield as of December 13, 1963, resided at Bungalow Number 5, Signals Road, Achimota School, Accra, Ghana, Africa. The subject is employed as a writer and is working part-time in the Publicity Secretariat of the Office of Ghananian President Kwame Nkrumah. Subject has been residing in Ghana since at least November 1961. He has United States Passport B616480.

Julian Mayfield is described as Negro, male born June 6, 1928, Greer, South Carolina. He is six feet tall, weighs 150 pounds, has black hair, brown eyes, and a medium build. He served in the United States Army from June 28, 1946 to November 28, 1947, and was honorably discharged. His military occupation was as a construction worker. His mother, Annie Mayfield, and father, Hudson Mayfield, reportedly reside at 1100 4th Street, S.E., Washington, D.C.

Confidential sources, who have furnished reliable information in the past, furnished the following information concerning the subject:

The subject scheduled to speak at a conference called by the New York Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions (NYCASP) in 1951.

The NYCASP is an affiliate of the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions, NCASP.

A characterization of the NCASP is attached.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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S.A. [initials]

CLASSIFIED BY ~~25X165~~
DECLASSIFICATION: 25X 1
4/5410

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROUP I

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification.

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

Julian Hudson Mayfield

SECRET

In 1950, he denounced American intervention in Korea. In 1952, he participated in an affair held to demonstrate dissatisfaction in the handling of the prisoner of war issue and to call for a truce in Korea. In 1952, he also presented a play against "Witch Hunting."

The subject [redacted]

[redacted] While in Puerto Rico, in September, 1955, the subject and [redacted] were visited by three known members of the Puerto Rican Communist Party (CP).

On July 30, 1960, the subject and [redacted] arrived in Puerto Rico from Havana, Cuba.

On April 28, 1961, at the first anniversary dinner for the Fair Play for Cuba Committee (FPCC), a Julian Mayfield was introduced from the floor as a co-author of an advertisement for the FPCC which appeared in the April 21, 1961 edition of the "New York Times" newspaper.

A characterization of the FPCC is attached.

In 1961, the subject was a strong supporter of Robert Williams of Monroe, North Carolina, who had stated that he would fight with guns, if necessary, to secure justice (for Negroes).

On August 21, 1961, Robert Franklin Williams and his associates, during a race riot, kidnaped at gun point two white persons in Monroe, North Carolina and held them as hostages at his (Williams') residence for approximately two hours before releasing them.

A Federal warrant was issued on August 28, 1961, at Charlotte, North Carolina, charging Williams with unlawful interstate flight to avoid prosecution for kidnaping.

CONFIDENTIAL

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CONFIDENTIAL

Julian Hudson Mayfield

In November, 1961, the subject reportedly traveled to Ghana, Africa, with [redacted], and they planned to remain in Ghana for a long time and possibly take up citizenship in that country.

All sources, used in the attached characterizations of FPCC have furnished reliable information in the past.

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CONFIDENTIAL

- 3 -

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Julian Hudson Mayfield

~~SECRET~~

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APPENDIX

FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE

The April 6, 1960, edition of "The New York Times" newspaper contained a full-page advertisement captioned "What Is Really Happening In Cuba," placed by the Fair Play for Cuba Committee (FPCC). This advertisement announced the formation of the FPCC in New York City and declared the FPCC intended to promulgate "the truth about revolutionary Cuba" to neutralize the distorted American press.

"The New York Times" edition of January 11, 1961, reported that at a hearing conducted before the United States Senate Internal Security Subcommittee on January 10, 1961, Dr. CHARLES A. SANTOS-BUCH identified himself and ROBERT TABER as organizers of the FPCC. He also testified he and TABER obtained funds from the Cuban Government which were applied toward the cost of the afore-mentioned advertisement.

On May 16, 1963, a source advised that during the first two years of the FPCC's existence there was a struggle between Communist Party (CP) and Socialist Workers Party (SWP) elements to exert their power within the FPCC and thereby influence FPCC policy. However, during the past year this source observed there has been a successful effort by FPCC leadership to minimize the role of these and other organizations in the FPCC so that today their influence is negligible.

On May 20, 1963, a second source advised that the National Headquarters of the FPCC is located in Room 329 at 799 Broadway, New York City. According to this source, the position of National Office Director was created in the Fall of 1962 and was filled by VINCENT "TED" LEE, who now formulates FPCC policy. This source observed LEE has followed a course of entertaining and accepting the cooperation of many other organizations including the CP and the SWP when he has felt it would be to his personal benefit as well as the FPCC's. However, LEE has indicated to this source he has no intention of permitting FPCC policy to be determined by any other organization. LEE feels the FPCC should advocate resumption of diplomatic relations between Cuba and the United States and support the right of Cubans to manage their revolution without interference from other nations, but not support the Cuban revolution per se.

The CP and the SWP have been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

-4- ~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Julian Hudson Mayfield

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS,
SCIENCES, AND PROFESSIONS

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions:

"National Council of the Arts, Sciences,
and Professions

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Committee on Un-American Activities,
House Report 1954 on the Scientific
and Cultural Conference for World
Peace arranged by the National Council
of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions
and held in New York City on March 25,
26, and 27, 1949, April 26, 1950,
originally released April 19, 1949,
p. 2.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which is
'used to appeal to special occupational
groups * * *'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the
Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for
Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956,
p. 91.)"

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

June 5, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bu file 100-412872
NY file 100-120145

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DATE: 08-16-2007

CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld

DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1)

08-16-2032

Re: Julian Hudson Mayfield
Security Matter-C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

On January 12, 1964, a confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past made available information which reflected that in November, 1963, John Henrik Clarke was in contact with Julian Mayfield, in care of Academy of Science, Post Office Box 2848, Accra, Ghana, West Africa

John Henrik Clarke is Associate
Editor of "Freedomways," a negro
quarterly magazine.

U.S.A.

A characterization of "Freedomways"
is attached.

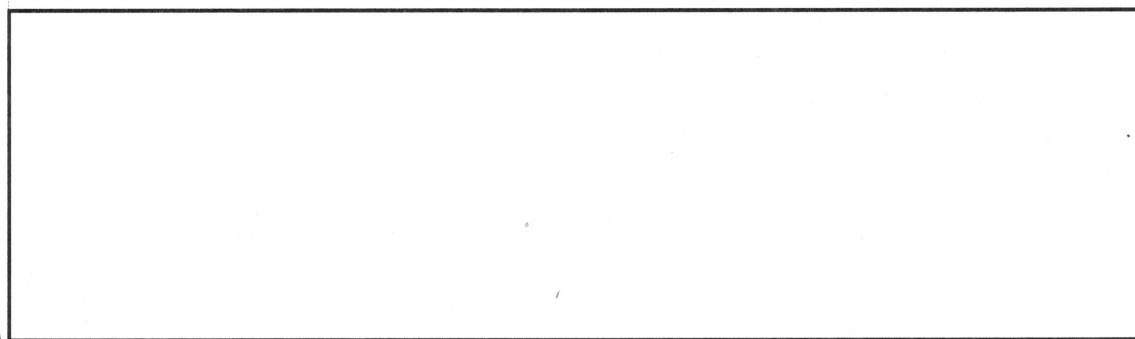
In January, 1964, information was received that the subject was listed as the author of an article, "Uncle Tom Goes to Africa" which appeared in the August-September, 1963 issue of "Africa Latin America Asia Revolution," (ALAAR) ~~(S)~~

The October, 1963 issue of ALAAR contained an article entitled "Dr. Dubois Is Dead," by Julian Mayfield ~~(S)~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

(S)

5-7-97
CLASSIFIED BY
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
08-16-2032
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION



b1

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SECRET~~

Julian Hudson Mayfield

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(S)

b1

A characterization of the FPCC
is attached.

All sources used in the attached characterizations
have furnished reliable information in the past.

-2-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

BUfile 100-412872
NYfile 100-120145

New York, New York
May 11, 1964

CONFIDENTIAL

998-NYC

Re: Julian Hudson Mayfield

ST
PT
Julian Hudson Mayfield as of December 13, 1963, resided at Bungalow Number 5, Signals Road, Achimota School, Accra, Ghana, Africa. The subject is employed as a writer and is working part-time in the Publicity Secretariate of the Office of Ghanaian President Kwame Nkrumah. Subject has been residing in Ghana since at least November 1961. He has United States Passport B616480.

Julian Mayfield is described as Negro, male born June 6, 1928, Greer, South Carolina. He is six feet tall, weighs 150 pounds, has black hair, brown eyes, and a medium build. He served in the United States Army from June 28, 1946 to November 28, 1947, and was honorably discharged. His military occupation was as a construction worker. His mother, Annie Mayfield, and father, Hudson Mayfield, reportedly reside at 1100 4th Street, S.E., Washington, D.C.

Confidential sources, who have furnished reliable information in the past, furnished the following information concerning the subject:

The subject scheduled to speak at a conference called by the New York Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions (NYCASP) in 1951.

4/28/64
CLASSIFIED BY 25X1
4/5/64
DECLASSIFIED ON 25X1
SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION

The NYCASP is an affiliate of the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions, NCASP.

A characterization of the NCASP is attached.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-41287

NOT RECORDED	CONFIDENTIAL
MAY 13 1964	
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification.	
CC 10: [Signature]	

B1 P1 N SURV. COM. 4/28/64

cc to Caronay (L)
412-12
(cc of O-7
Ser. 74)
LJBD/gh

59 MAY 18 1964

SECRET

Julian Hudson Mayfield ~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS,
SCIENCES, AND PROFESSIONS

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions:

"National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1954 on the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions and held in New York City on March 25, 26, and 27, 1949, April 26, 1950, originally released April 19, 1949, p. 2.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which is 'used to appeal to special occupational groups * * *'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

~~SECRET~~

5 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106-03

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~PERIODIC~~

TO : Director, FBI (100-412872)
 FROM : Legat, London (100-2795) (RUC)
 SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD
 SM-C

DATE: 9/22/64

[redacted]
 SM-C

Remylet 12/18/63

Re: 3
J#
CF
9/30

b6
b7C

(S)

(S)

(S)

b1

As there are no further leads outstanding in this office,
this case is being placed in an RUC status.

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN/COL - 371962

3 - Bureau
 1 - Liaison (sent direct)
 1 - London
 ACM:rn ~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE~~
 (5)

REC-32 100-412872-38

EX-
3-8-99

10 SEP 25 1964

~~CONTROL~~
SUBV. OF [redacted]

b6
b7C

Copy to NY
by routing slip for
 info action
 date 10/25/64
 by D.H. [redacted]

350 TESS 12 SECRET
61 OCT 7 1964

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
June 8, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. NY 100-120145

Bureau 100-412872

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD

REFERENCE: Letterhead memorandum dated 5/11/64.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence:

Employment:

C/O Academy of Science, P.O. Box 2848,
Accra, Ghana, W. Africa

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/27/17 BY SP5/CL/ST AH5/10

100-412872-

NOT RECORDED

2 JUN 16 1964

143
SUBJ/MG/cont'

Copy to Scientific Services
by routing slip for
 info action
date 4/15/64
by FBI-LAB

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2 JUN 1964

~~SECRET~~~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE
NEW YORKOFFICE OF ORIGIN
NEW YORKDATE
JAN 18 1966INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD
12/18/64 - 1/6/65

TITLE OF CASE

JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD

DATE: 08-17-2007
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1 and 6)
08-17-2032ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

REFERENCE:

Report of SA [REDACTED], 1/10/64, New York.

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

[REDACTED] is the subject of NYO file 100-100246 (Bufile 100-371962). San Juan is office of origin in that case.

INFORMANTS:

IDENTITY OF SOURCE

FILE # WHERE LOCATED

NY T-1

100-120145-223

(C)

APPROVED *97M*
SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

REC-6

COPIES MADE:

- (4) - Bureau (100-412872) (RM)
 1 - San Juan (Info.) (RM)
 3 - New York (100-120145)

100-412872-39 EX-1001
 de JAN 21 1965

b1

(S) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

NOTATIONS

2 dc to Caracas (a,a)
 4-12-72
 ((cc of 6-7 behind ser.
 74))
 5-7-99

CLASSIFIED BY 505/65

DECLASSIFY ON: 25X

1/10/2045

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 17-70324-1

OGA info remains

classified 505/65 1/10/2045

41541D

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NY 100-120145

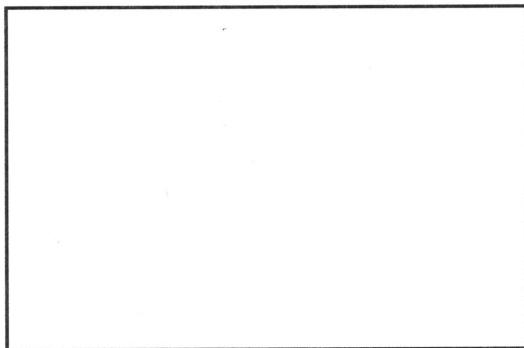
INFORMANTS (CONT'D):

<u>IDENTITY OF SOURCE</u>	<u>FILE # WHERE LOCATED</u>
NY T-2 (S) [REDACTED]	100-120145-209 -213
NY T-3 [REDACTED]	
NY T-4 [REDACTED]	
NY T-5 [REDACTED]	
NY T-6 [REDACTED]	

b1

b2

The listed security informants who are familiar with certain phases of CP activity in the NYC area advised during December, 1964 and January, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject:



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b7D

~~SECRET~~

- B -
(COVER PAGE)

NY 100-120145

~~SECRET~~

1. Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
2. The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
3. Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
4. A suitable photograph is is not available.
5. Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are
6. This report is classified SECRET because _____

(S) _____

b1

7. Subject previously interviewed (dates) _____.
 Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason)
the subject is out of country.
8. This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
9. This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason)
the subject has been described as being a CP sympathizer and a CP member, possibly as late as 1955. He has been connected with other organizations in the past which have been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. The subject, along with _____ arrived in San Juan, P.R., on 6/30/60, from Havana, Cuba, where they were met by a self-admitted former member of the Nationalist
(Continued on next page)
10. Subject's SI card is is not tabbed Detcom.
 Subject's activities do do not warrant Detcom tabbing.

b6
b7C- C -
(COVER PAGE)~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-120145

9. (Continued)

Party of Puerto Rico and the CP, USA. The subject was identified as a co-author of an advertisement sponsored by the FPCC which appeared in the "New York Times", 4/21/60. (Report of SA [redacted], 10/20/61; at NY; Report of SA [redacted] 12/19/60, at New York; Report of SA [redacted] 2/18/55, at New York, and report of SA [redacted] 8/16/54, NY)

Also in view of his anti-American activity and outspoken support of the Cuban revolution as set forth in New York report of SA [redacted]
[redacted] 12/14/62.

~~SECRET~~

- DRAFTS
(COVER PAGE)

~~SECRET~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

FD-304 (Rev. 3-3-59)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION~~SECRET~~DATE: 08-17-2007
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1 and 6)
08-17-2032

Copy to:

Report of:
Date:
JAN 18 1965

Office: New York, New York

b6
b7C

Field Office File No.:

100-120145

Bureau File No.: 100-412872

Title: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD

Character: SECURITY MATTER - C

Synopsis: Subject resides in Accra, Ghana and is employed at the Academy of Science, Accra, Ghana. Subject wrote articles appearing in "African Latin America Asia Revolution" (ALAAR) and "Freedomways". Confidential informants who are familiar with certain phases of CP activity in the NYC area advised in December, 1964 and January, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject.

- C -

DETAILS:I. BACKGROUNDA. Residence

On September 14, 1964, NY T-1 advised that the subject continues to reside in Accra, Ghana.

5-7-91

CLASSIFIED BY *SJS/JST*
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
CPA info remaining classified
Dec 14 1965
*41540*ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.~~SECRET~~GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~SECRET~~

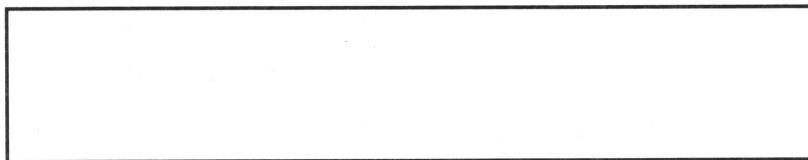
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29

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-120145

(S)



On October 7, 1964, NY T-3 advised that the subject was in Ghana in September, 1964.

On October 18, 1964, NY T-4 advised that the subject could be reached at Post Office Box 2052, Accra, Ghana, West Africa.

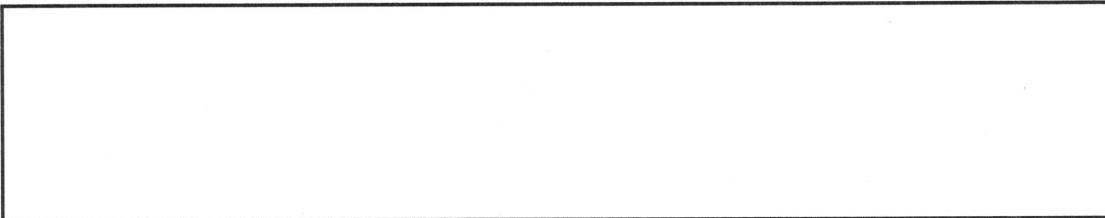
B. Employment

On January 12, 1964, NY T-4 advised that the subject could be contacted at the Academy of Science, Post Office Box 2848, Accra, Ghana, West Africa.

On February 13, 1964, NY T-5 advised that the subject could be reached at the Academy of Science, Post Office Box 2848, Accra, Ghana, West Africa.

C. Former Employment

(S)



II. MISCELLANEOUS

A. African Latin America Asia Revolution (ALAAR)

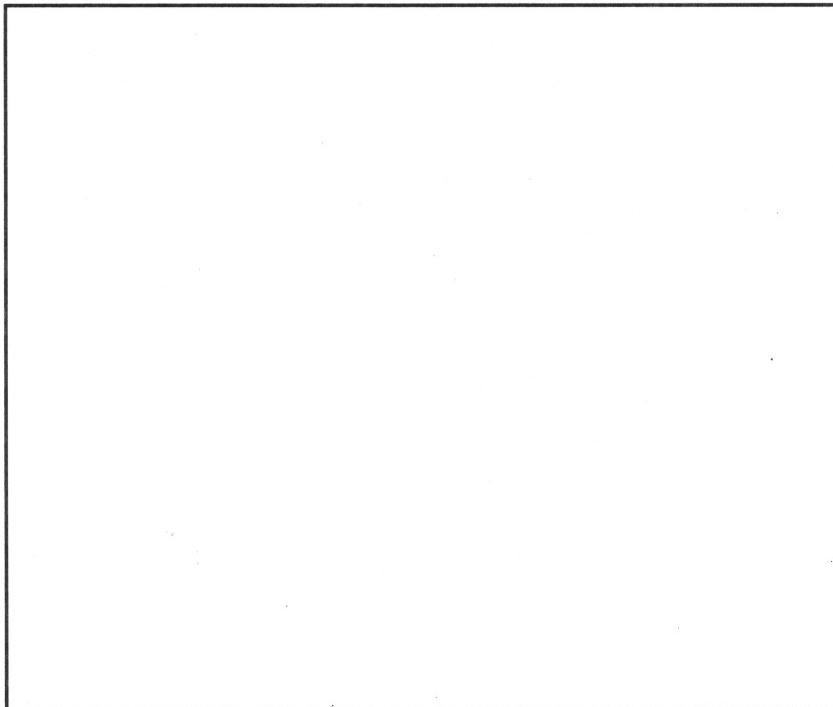
The August-September, 1963, issue of the magazine "African Latin America Asia Revolution" (ALAAR), on page 35, contains an article by the subject entitled, "Uncle Tom Goes to Africa".

The October, 1963, issue of ALAAR, on page 34, contains an article by the subject entitled, "Dr. Du Bois is Dead".

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NY 100-120145



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A characterization of the FPCC is contained in the Appendix attached hereto.

B. "Freedomways"

A characterization of "Freedomways" is contained in the Appendix attached hereto.

In October, 1964, NY T-4 advised that in August, 1964, JOHN HENRIK CLARKE, the Associate Editor of "Freedomways" magazine, contacted the subject and told him there is a renewed interest in his writings in the United States and other places. CLARKE added that a group in Japan called "The Association of Negro Studies" was reprinting one of his articles and that another article he was writing for "Freedomways" would appear in CLARKE's book "Harlem USA", which would be published in Germany in October, 1964.

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NY 100-120145

On August 14, 1964, NY T-6 made available information which reflected that JOHN HENRIK CLARKE of "Freedomways" magazine is an "associate of the American Institute for Marxist Studies (AIMS)".

A characterization of AIMS is set forth in the appendix attached hereto.

(S)

b1

Confidential informants, who are familiar with certain phases of Communist Party activities in the New York City area, advised during December, 1964, and January, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~1.APPENDIXAMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR MARXIST STUDIES

A source advised on April 9, 1963, that on April 7, 1963, at a meeting of the District Committee of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA) of New England, held in Boston, Massachusetts, HERBERT APTHEKER stated he was developing an organization called American Institute For Marxist Studies (AIMS), which would eventually legalize the CP. He stated AIMS would publish literature on History, Science, Physics, Archeology and other subjects which would be put out quarterly with various supplements.

A second source advised in December, 1959, that HERBERT APTHEKER was elected to the National Committee, CP, USA, at the 17th National Convention of the CP, USA, held in December, 1959.

A third source advised on June 7, 1963, that on June 3, 1963, HERBERT APTHEKER spoke at the CP, USA, New York District Board meeting concerning AIMS. APTHEKER stated that AIMS would unite and strengthen the CP although the CP would not be connected with it. He stated AIMS was being formed to operate within the scope of the MC CARRAN and SMITH Acts and would legally bring Marxist material and opinions to the attention of American scholars and the general public.

A fourth source advised on May 15, 1964, that, as of that date, AIMS was located on the fifth floor west at 20 East 30th Street, New York City, New York.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

1.

~~APPENDIX~~FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE

The April 6, 1960, edition of "The New York Times" newspaper contained a full-page advertisement captioned "What Is Really Happening In Cuba," placed by the Fair Play for Cuba Committee (FPCC). This advertisement announced the formation of the FPCC in New York City and declared the FPCC intended to promulgate "the truth about revolutionary Cuba" to neutralize the distorted American press.

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On May 16, 1963, a source advised that during the first two years of the FPCC's existence there was a struggle between Communist Party (CP) and Socialist Workers Party (SWP) elements to exert their power within the FPCC and thereby influence FPCC policy. This source added that during the past year there had been a successful effort by FPCC leadership to minimize the role of these and other organizations in the FPCC so that their influence as of May, 1963, was negligible.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

On May 20, 1963, a second source advised that VINCENT "TED" LEE, FPCC National Office Director, was then formulating FPCC policy and had indicated that he had no intention of permitting FPCC policy to be determined by any other organization. This source stated that LEE believed that the FPCC should advocate resumption of diplomatic relations between Cuba and the United States and should support the right of Cubans to manage their revolution without interference from other nations. LEE did not advocate supporting the Cuban revolution per se.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
~~APPENDIX~~

2.

FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE

The November 23, 1963, edition of "The New York Times" reported that Senator THOMAS J. DODD of Connecticut had called FPCC "the chief public relations instrument of the CASTRO network in the United States." It is to be noted that Senator DODD was a member of the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee which twice conducted hearings on the FPCC.

The December 27, 1963, edition of "The New York World Telegram and Sun" newspaper stated that the pro-CASTRO FPCC was seeking to go out of business and that its prime activity during its lifetime had been sponsorship of pro-CASTRO street rallies and mass picket lines, and the direction of an active propaganda mill highlighting illegal travel-to-Cuba campaigns. Its comparatively brief span of life was attributed to mounting anti-CASTRO American public opinion, the 1962 Congressional hearings which disclosed FPCC financing by CASTRO's United Nations Delegation, and ultimately, the bad publicity which the FPCC received from disclosure of activities on its behalf by suspected presidential assassin, LEE H. OSWALD.

On February 6, 1964, the previously mentioned second source advised that V. T. LEE had recently remarked that the FPCC was dead and that there were no plans to organize another similar organization.

On April 13, 1964, a third source advised that there had not been any FPCC activity in many months and that the FPCC had been dissolved.

7
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~~APPENDIX~~1.FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INCORPORATED

The records of the New York Secretary of State, Albany, New York, show that the certificate of incorporation of Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, was filed on March 2, 1961.

The Spring, 1964, issue of "Freedomways" is self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, 799 Broadway, New York City.

On May 24, 1961, a source advised that a report was given on "Freedomways" at a meeting of the National Board, Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), held on May 24, 1961. It was stated that the original plan called for the publication to be openly Marxist, but that it was later decided it would not be avowedly a Marxist publication. Editorials are in the hands of a mixed group of Marxists and non-Marxists. It was stated that the central purpose of "Freedomways" is to develop a theory and positive criticism of currents in the Negro movement, as well as to raise the level of understanding and discussion taking place in Negro life today and to project a socialist and pro-Soviet orientation.

On May 25, 1961, another source advised that "Freedomways" was set up for the CPUSA by JAMES JACKSON, a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

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FD-323 (Rev. 11-29-61)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

JAN 18 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bureau 100-412872;
New York 100-120145

Title Julian Hudson Mayfield

Character Security Matter - C

Reference Report of Special Agent
[redacted] at New York,
dated and captioned as above.

b6
b7C

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

(S) NY T-1 is [redacted]

b1

NY T-2 is [redacted]

(S) [redacted]

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~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-107

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~SECRET~~

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
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DATE: 08-17-2007
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1 and 6)
08-17-2032

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-412872)

DATE: 6/29/65

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-120145) (-P*-)

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD
SM-C
(OO:NY)

Re Legat London letter to Director, 9/22/64,
captioned as above.

(C)

(S)

(S) //

MAYFIELD is a male Negro, born 6/6/28, Greer,
South Carolina and holds US Passport #13616480.

b1

~~51099~~
CLASSIFIED BY ~~5/5/65 (SI)~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
~~415410~~

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 666

② - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York

(S) DLB:poc
(3)

Det- []

1 - SJ (Enc)

1 - NY

7/15/65

RRF:

REC-9

40

EX-10A

8 JUN 30 1965

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

SUBV CONTROL

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

February 2, 1965

*In Reply, Please Refer to*File No. NYfile 100-120145
Bufile 100-412872ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-17-2007 BY AUC 60324/BAW/STP/cld

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD

REFERENCE: Memorandum dated 6/8/64.

JH

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

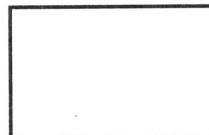
Residence:

Employment:

Editor-Designate of the "African Review"
Accra, Ghanab6
b7c*FD-122 DETACHED*

Copy to S S
 by routing slip for
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 date 2-5-65
 by RRE/can

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100-412872
 NOT RECORDED
 10 FEB 3 1965

SUBJ CONTROL

60 FEB 5 1965

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-412872)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-120145)

SUBJECT: JULIAN HUDSON MAYFIELD
SM-C
(OO: NEW YORK)

DATE: 2/2/65

Section
Unavailable
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2/9/65
Kw

It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (*specify change only*):

Name		
Aliases		
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born	<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized	<input type="checkbox"/> Alien
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist	<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent Socialist League
<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (<i>specify</i>) _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Race	Sex
Date of Birth	Place of Birth	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female

Business Address (*show name of employing concern and address*)

Editor-Designate of the "African Review", Accra, Ghana

Key Facility Data

Geographical Reference Number _____

100-412872
NOT RECORDED

Interested Agencies _____

10 FEB 3 1965

Residence Address

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DATE 5-7-99 BY SP5/fcs

SUBJ TO CONTROL

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2-Bureau
1-New York
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(3) 60 FEB 10 1965

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M. E. ROW

HJM
MARCH 19, 1965

234-172 MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

Black American in Africa;

'Congo is a Lesson for the Apologists'

In the world-wide struggle of darker races to escape a history of white supremacist oppression and exploitation, this "backward glance" by an American-born Negro, Julian Mayfield, now living in Ghana is especially timely. Mayfield, playwright and author, wrote this article for publication in the Ghanaian Times, Nov. 25, 1964, under the headline: CONGO — A LESSON FOR THE APOLOGISTS. Reprinted in part from the Ghanaian Times.

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DATE 5-7-92 BY SP/CLK/HJM/KD

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The Washington Post and _____
Times Herald _____
The Washington Daily News _____
The Evening Star _____
New York Herald Tribune _____
New York Journal-American _____
New York Mirror _____
New York Daily News _____
New York Post _____
The New York Times _____
The Worker _____
The New Leader _____
The Wall Street Journal _____
The National Observer _____
People's World _____
Date 3/19/65
"MUHAMMAD SPEAKS"

Page 11

By Julian Mayfield

The world has just witnessed a dramatic demonstration of the determination of world imperialism to keep the vast majority of mankind oppressed under its grinding heel.

Belgium troops were quartered by Africa's "friends," Mr. Wilson's Labor Party, on the British-controlled island of Ascension. United States aircraft transported these troops to Stanleyville, ostensibly to liberate white hostages, but clearly, the objective was to crush the nationalist opposition to the U.S. running-dog regime.

There is a type of African, usually educated in England or North America, who finds it uncomfortable and embarrassing to regard the United States as the capital of world imperialism.

After all, the average American sent out to Africa is a nice guy. He lays a good dinner, gives wonderful parties and serves good (imported) liquor. This American will even lend you a few pounds near the end of the month.

Neither he (nor his wife) is as reserved or snobbish as the familiar wicked old British colonialist, and phrases like "freedom" and "equal-

ity" come easily to his lips . . .

'DANGEROUS' African'

This type of African is more dangerous to the African Revolution than a n y C.I.A. agent, black or white.

The American who rants about "the free world," "the rights of man" and "the liberty of the individual" knows in his teeth that he is lying. But this particular African, who is usually secure because of his education and his job, believes implicitly in that lie.

During his brief tour of the U.S. he wined and dined in some fine white homes, and he will fight to the death anyone who purports to tell him that his recent hosts are the world's greatest carriers of the neo-colonialist mentality.

Like Sir Alec Douglas-Home, the word "neocolonialism" is not in his vocabulary.

But what shall they say now, these people who have bought the beautiful American image, lock, stock and barrel? Only yesteryear Moise Tshombe was the symbol of all that is hateful and detestable in human society.

"Imperialist Lackey"

Even in America he was regarded as liar, thief, traitor, imperialist lackey and co-murderer of the greatest statesman-patriot the Congo

has produced.

Who, reading these words, thought he would live long enough to see this same Tshombe crowned Prime Minister of the Congo? Who dreamed that the United States would so nakedly expose itself as to send thousands of military "advisers," Cuban counter-revolutionary mercenaries, and devastating weapons of modern warfare to his aid, all supposedly in defense of U.S. interests?

Who imagined that the "free" press of "free" England and the U.S., themselves so contemptuous of Uncle Tom Moise, would so suddenly and unashamedly begin to tout the Katangese puppet as the only popular figure in the Congo, "the only one who can bring peace to that troubled country."

"Old Switcheroo"

In American parlance this is called "the grand old switcheroo," but what does it matter so long as a gullible American public believes it, and a divided Africa tolerates it?

Washington claims that the latest action has been taken for "humanitarian, not military" reasons.

That is, U.S. military airplanes have transported several battalions of Belgians to Stanleyville for the sole purpose of saving the lives of



Julian Mayfield

about 700 whites.

This action was taking place while the Kenyan leader, Mr. Kenyatta, on behalf of the OAU conciliation committee, was conferring in Nairobi with the Congolese nationalist leader, Mr. Thomas Kanza, about the fate of the same expatriates, with the full participation, of the United States government.

The strike by the United States, Belgium and the Labor government of Great Britain can be viewed as nothing less than a demonstration of contempt for the OAU and all the African peoples.

It is contempt bordering on the ridiculous to expect any reasonable person to accept the U.S. "humanitarian, not military" explanation.

"Gross Intervention"

To land foreign troops in the capital city of the Congo nationalist government at this time, or any time, is gross intervention by the U.S. in the Congo Civil War.

It is as if British ships had bombarded New York city (as it was almost inclined to do) during the American civil war (1861-65).

It is to serve notice that wherever there is one American, Belgian or British citizen, these powerful govern-

ments reserve the right to throw their military might into a domestic situation. Also U.S. insistence that it is concerned with the treatment of prisoners of war under a Geneva convention should also fall on suspicious, if not deaf, ears.

South Vietnamese Rangers, under the complete direction of the U.S. government, were seen in an AP photograph in a 9th November issue of NEWSWEEK magazine, extracting information from a North Vietnamese war prisoner by pushing a dagger into his belly.

Where was the concern of the U.S. government for the Geneva convention then? Or is such sensitivity reserved only for white persons under danger?



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